

List of illustrations

<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> , the fullers' teazle	121
Coat of arms of The Clothworkers' Company, London, 1530	122
Coat of arms of the borough of Kendal	123
Teazle handle, 1659, almshouses, Highgate, Kendal	123
The council chamber of 1871, Rochdale Town Hall	124
Pattern of stylised fullers' teazles, original council chamber, Rochdale Town Hall, 1871	124
Fullers' teazle plant, frieze, council chamber of 1871, Rochdale Town Hall	125
Teazle raising gig, former council chamber, Rochdale Town Hall	126
Ceiling panel, Rochdale Town Hall, council chamber of 1871	126
Fullers' teazles, Textile Industries Department, the Yorkshire College, Leeds, 1879	127
Clothworkers' Court, the Yorkshire College, Leeds, 1879	127
Carved fullers' teazle, Clothworkers' Court, University of Leeds	128
Coat of arms of The Clothworkers' Company, with fullers' teazle, Textile Industries Department, Leeds, 1879	129
Edward Hailstone's 1885 edition of George Walker's <i>The Costume of Yorkshire</i>	130
'The Preemer Boy'	131
'The Old Cropping Shop'	132
Raising with a teazle handle	133
Croppers' shears and shearing weight	134
Teazle gig of the early nineteenth century	135
The Yorkshire gig	135
Teazle grower's 'spitter' and cut bunch of forty teazles, Somerset	136
Spitters	137
Teazle spade	138
Hoes for 'spuddling' teazles	139
Cutting teazles, Somerset, 1973	140
Cutters at work	141
Bunch of forty teazles	142
Securing the handful or bunch	143
Attaching bunches for drying	144
Attaching the final bunches to a pole	145
Carrying the pole to the shelter of a tree to dry off	146
Somerset stav of 500 and maker-up	147
'The Teasel Field'	148
Teazle ellum and cutters, Steeton Hall, South Milford, c. 1907	149
The glen of teazles of the Yorkshire growing trade	150
A reconstructed Yorkshire stav	150
Former teazle barn, South Milford	151
The Parish Church of All Saints, Sherburn in Elmet, Yorkshire	152
Gravestone of Thomas Lynch, All Saints, Sherburn	153
Charles Clayforth memorial, Sherburn	153
Batman graves, Parish Church of St Mary, South Milford	154
Leeds in 1727	155
Former warehouse, 1770s, Simpson's Fold, Leeds	156
The Aire & Calder Navigation Dock, Leeds, 1818	157
The Aire & Calder Navigation, Leeds, 1829	157
West of England and Yorkshire teazle dealers at the Leeds inns	158
Leeds directory, 1834	159
The New Cross Inn, Meadow Lane, Leeds	160
The London Tavern in the Free Market, Leeds	160
The Angel Inn, Briggate	161
The entrance to the Angel Inn, Leeds	161

Angel Inn Yard, left, Lands Lane, 1898	162
The Angel Inn Yard from Lands Lane	162
The Ship, Briggate, Leeds	163
The Horse and Trumpet, the Headrow, Leeds	164
Boot and Shoe, Wood Street, Leeds	165
The Boot and Shoe, c. 1898	165
Grave of William Bean, teazle dealer, St Mary the Virgin, Kirk Fenton, Yorkshire	166
Wine Street on the right, off Infirmary Street, Leeds	167
Cornock advertisement of 1851	167
Advertisement, William Cornock and Son, 1853	168
Thomas Bruce Cornock advertisement, 1861	169
Cornock advertisement, 1875	169
Victoria House, Burley Wood, Leeds, home of William North, teazle merchant	170
Public drinking fountain, Woodhouse Moor, Leeds, presented by William North, 1879	171
Woodhouse Moor, Leeds, 1897	171
William North & Son advertisement, 1920	172
Grave of Henry Bortoft, 1858, Parish Church of St Mary, South Milford	173
Wormald's Yard, Leeds	173
Gibson family headstone, St Mary's, South Milford	174
The South Market, 1826, Hunslet Lane and Meadow Lane, Leeds	174
Headstone of Solomon Sloman, 1869, father of Jacob Sloman, Leeds teazle merchant	175
Grave of Myer Ansell, chiropodist, Leeds, died 1875	175
Cumberland Villa, Roundhay Road, Leeds	176
The Royal Exchange Chambers, corner of Boar Lane, Leeds, early 1900s	176
Roundhay Road, Leeds	177
Graves of Jacob Sloman and his wife Jane Sloman, Leeds teazle merchants	177
J. Sloman advertisement of 1915	178
Advertisement, Smith & Co., teazle growers, Avignon, Vaucluse, 1911	178
The Golden Lion, 1879, Briggate, Leeds	179
Scarborough Hotel, Bishopgate Street, Leeds	179
Mabgate Mills, Mabgate, Leeds, entrance	180
Mabgate Mills, Mabgate, Leeds	180
Advertisement of McLaughlin Brothers, Leeds, 1913	181
Trade notice of S. Bumby, English and foreign teazle merchant, Beeston, Leeds, 1915	181
Advertisement of 1923, J. Sloman, Leeds	182
J. Sloman trade notice, 1934	183
Letter heading of J. Sloman	183
A. & H. Sloman & Smith advertisement, 1923	184
'The Herbert Sloman Progress Trophy presented to the Leeds Camera Club 1955 for Annual Competition'	184
The Cloth Hall, Huddersfield	185
The Reed, Yorkshire Street, Rochdale	185
The Market Place, Huddersfield	186
Advertisement of John Briggs, teazle dealer, Huddersfield and Milnsbridge, 1853	186
William Hick's former warehouse, Kirkgate, Huddersfield	187
Beast Market, Huddersfield	187
The Wellington, Westgate, Huddersfield	188
Former teazle warehouses, Dundas Street, Huddersfield c. 1887-1915	188
Former warehousing of Edmund Taylor, Huddersfield	189
Inscriptions on the stone course	189
Former entrance of Storths Mill, Wakefield Road, Huddersfield	190
Edmund Taylor (Teazle) Ltd. advertisement, 1941	190
Cyril George, teazle merchant, Huddersfield	191
Teazle handle	192
Handle for gig, after William Partridge, 1823	192
West of England gigs <i>in situ</i>	193
Gig handle dated 1867	193

West of England gig from Longfords Mill, Minchinhampton, Gloucestershire, 1860s	194
Gig handles	194
The handles and handle frames	195
The arrangement of the handles	195
The maintenance of the gig	196
Yorkshire gig showing two of the iron rods set with teazles	197
Setters at work on iron rods, 1845	198
Setting teazles	198
Setting bench, Wormald & Walker's, Dewsbury	199
Standard sizes of stem teazles for gigs	199
James Henry Firth of Huddersfield, temperance worker and onetime teazle setter.	200
Setting teazles in a Yorkshire mill, 1979	201
Conventional gig width, 1896	202
Variations in gig and rod lengths, 1895	202
Working teazle raising gig, Dunkirk Mill, Stroudwater Textile Trust, Gloucestershire	203
Drive and end view of Yorkshire gig, Dunkirk Mill, Gloucestershire	203
Teazle raising gig, Helmshore Mills Textile Museum, Rossendale, Lancashire	204
The Helmshore gig with cloth	204
The setting of the rods	205
The gig rods	205
The fixing of the rods	206
The panelled back of the Helmshore gig	206
Teazle gig, Armley Mills Leeds Industrial Museum	207
Close-up of rods	207
Piping on the gig	208
Set of gig rods, Armley Mills, Leeds	209
Preeming	210
Specifications for a preening brush, 1896	210
Drum of rotary or spindle teazle raising machine, Kendal	211
The arrangement of the teazles	211
Double belt-drive	212
Cleaning brush	212
The New Super Metazel rotary teazle machine, Tomlinsons (Rochdale) Ltd., c. 1960	213
The arrangement of the teazles round the drum	213